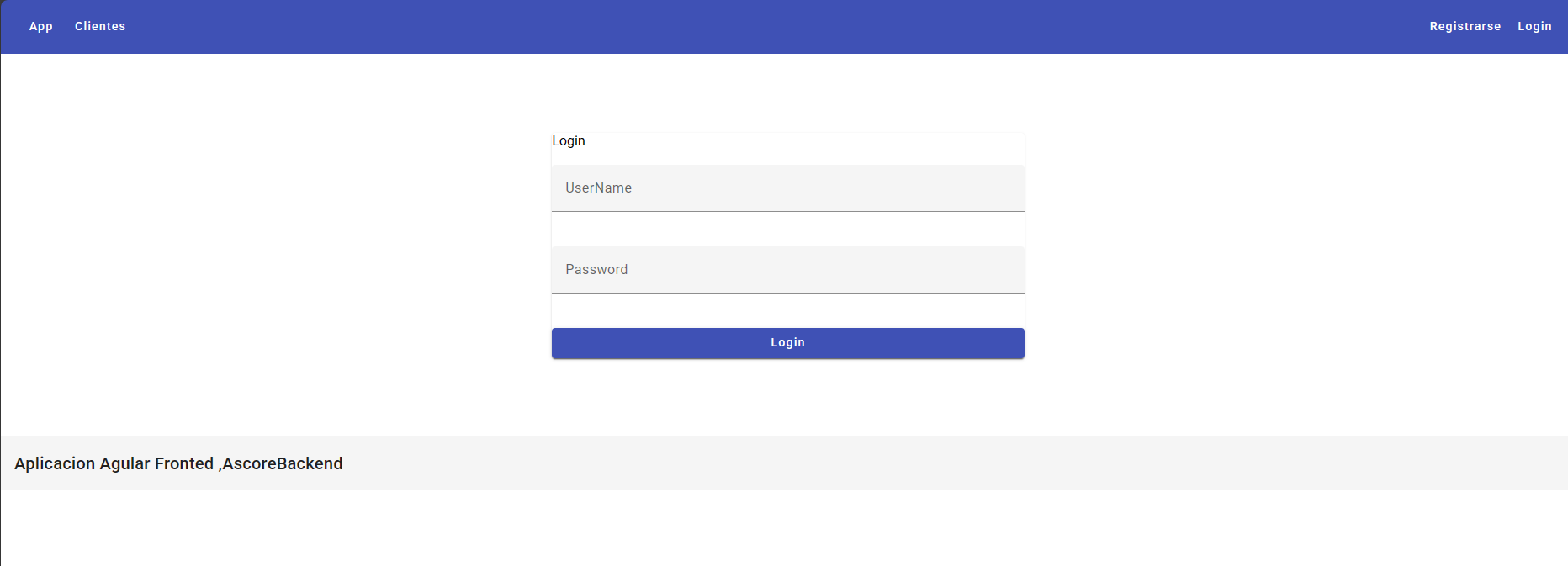
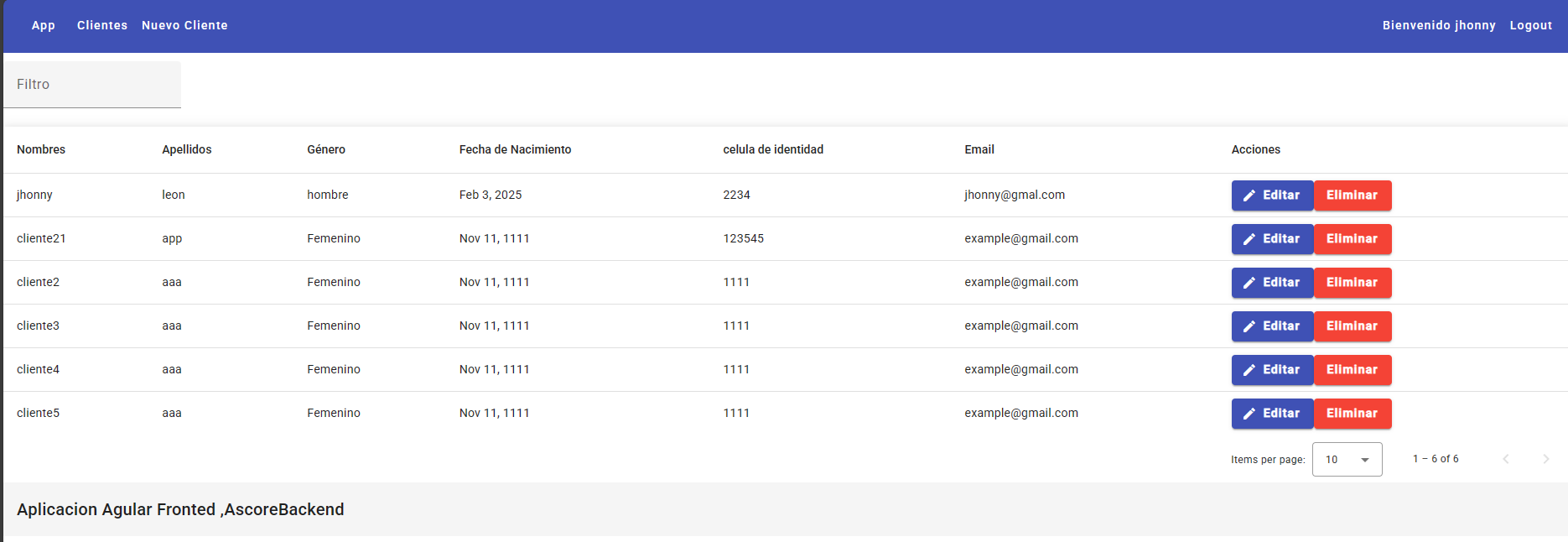
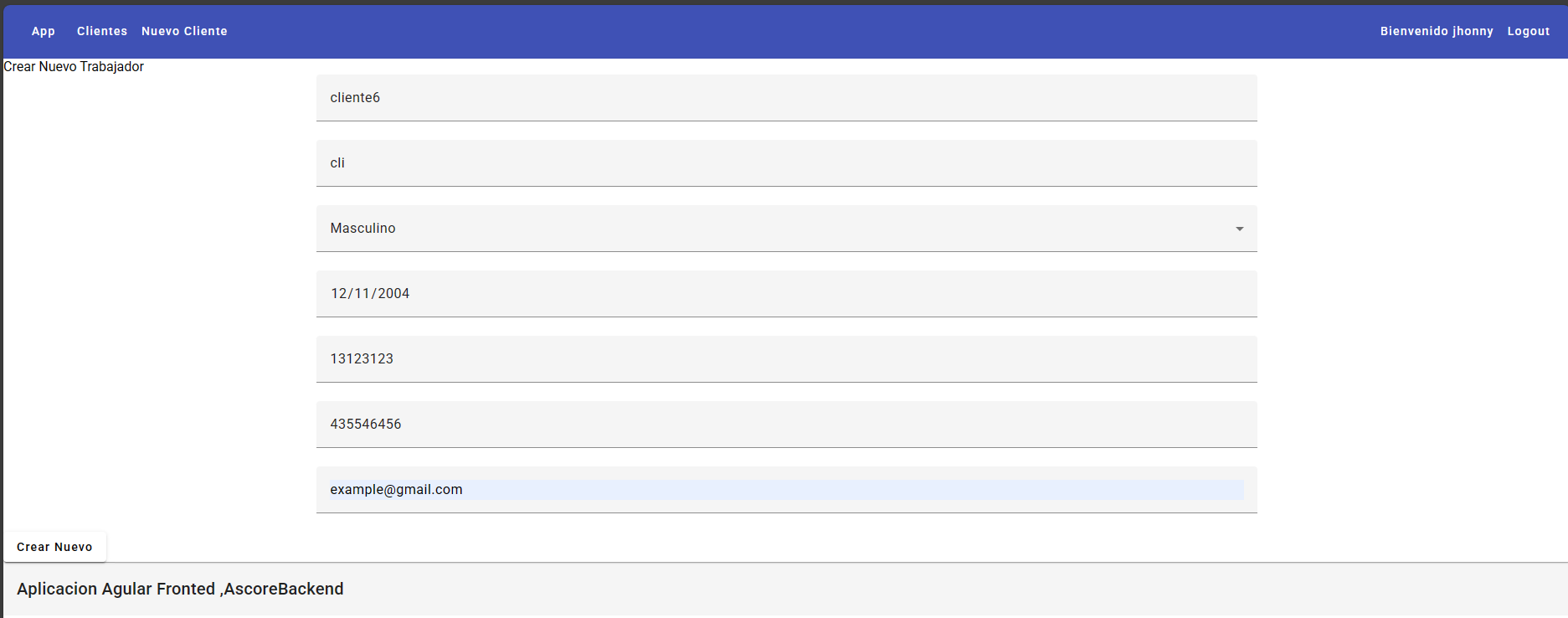
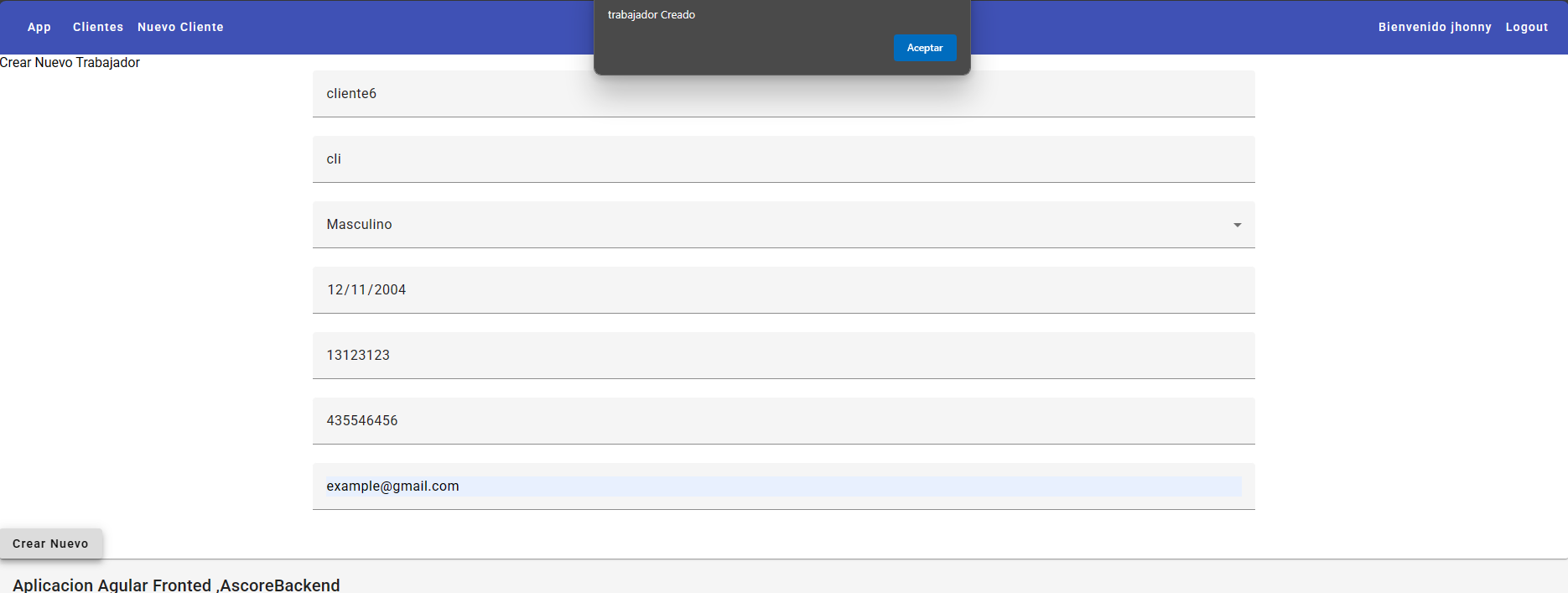
Login

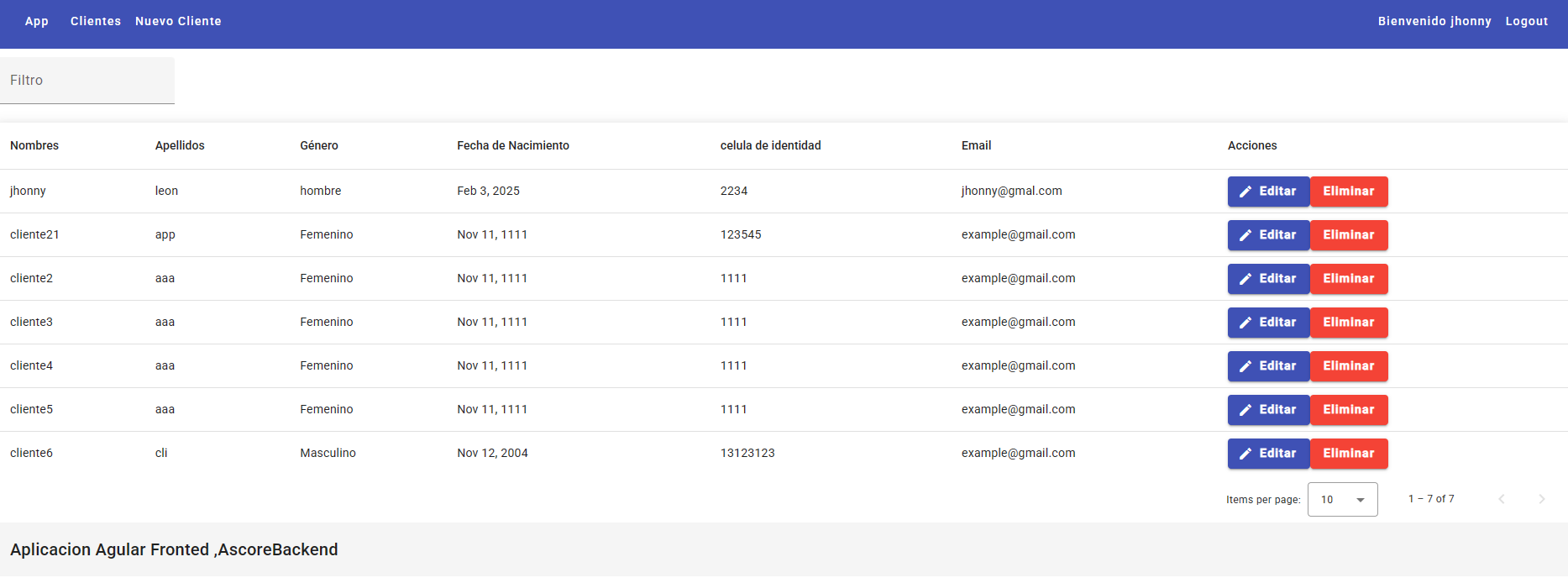




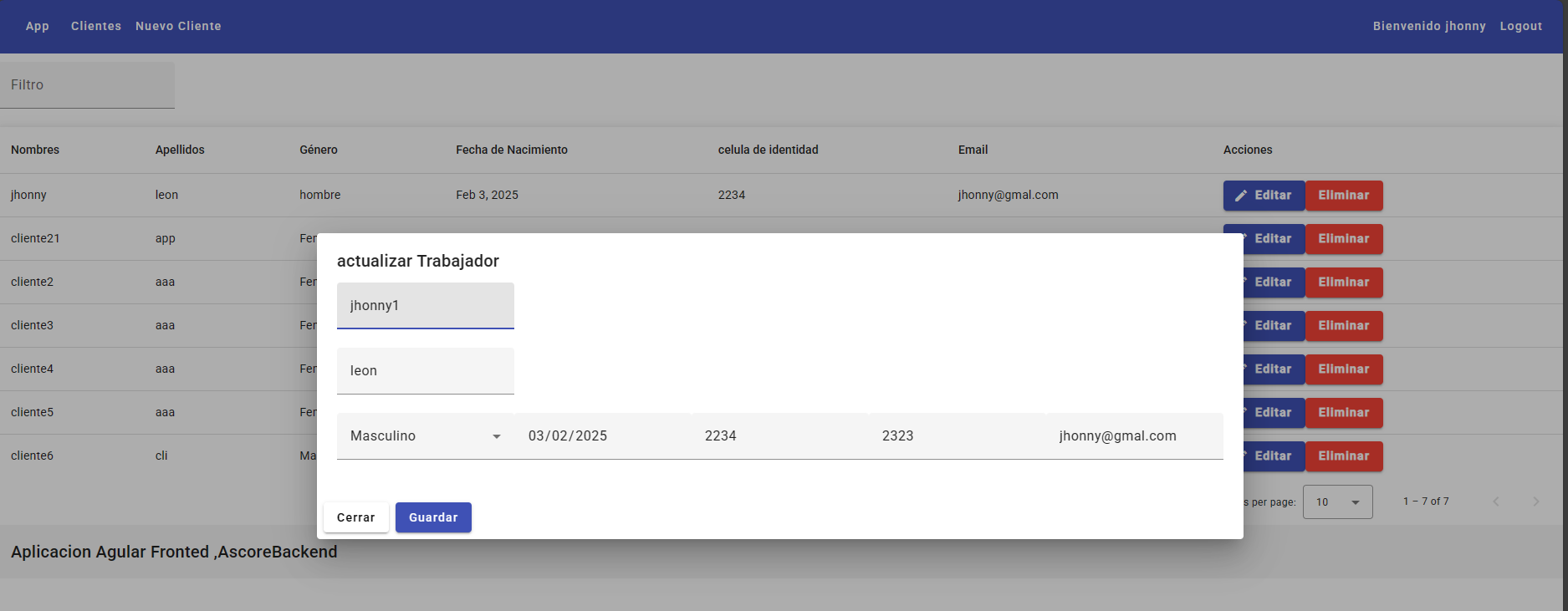
Crear cliente

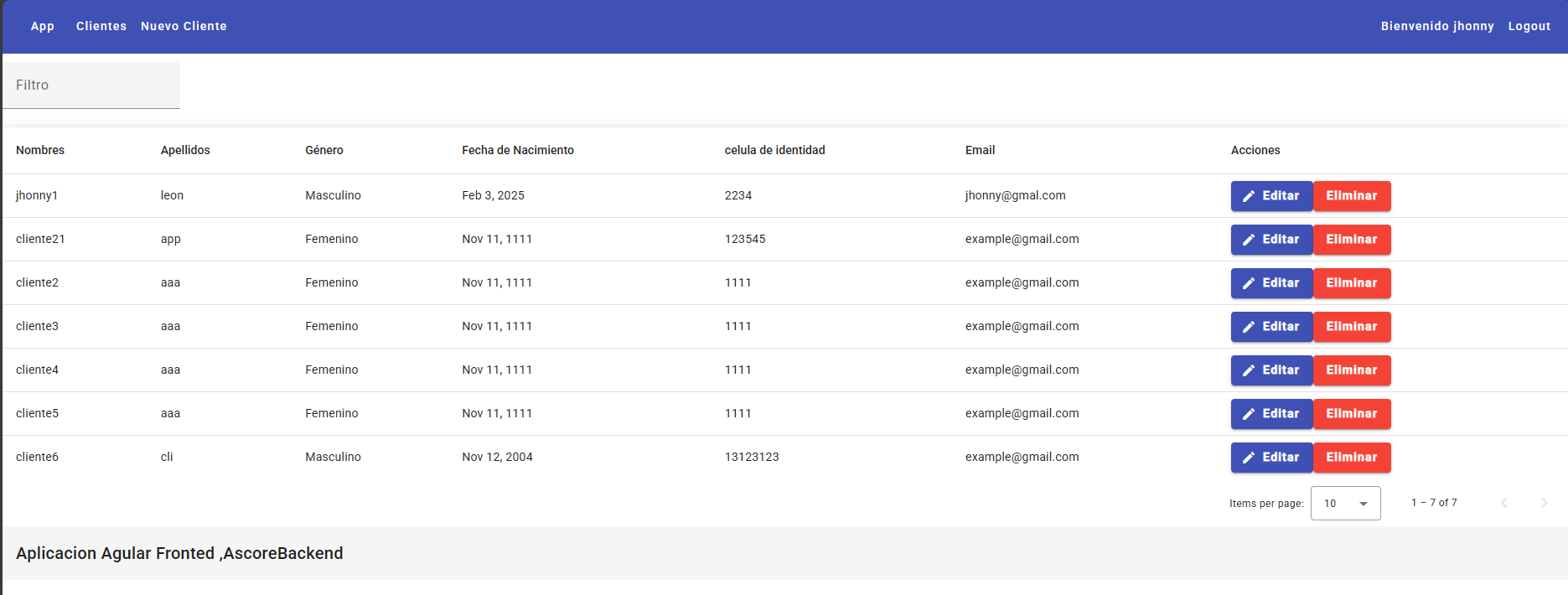






Editar cliente





Eliminar cliente

